

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel  
Level 3 GCE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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**Thursday 4 June 2020**

Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper Reference **9FM0/3B**

**Further Mathematics  
Advanced  
Paper 3B: Further Statistics 1**

**You must have:**

Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables (Green), calculator

Total Marks

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**Candidates may use any calculator permitted by Pearson regulations. Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.**

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Values from statistical tables should be quoted in full. If a calculator is used instead of the tables the value should be given to an equivalent degree of accuracy.
- Inexact answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

### Information

- A booklet 'Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables' is provided.
- There are 7 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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4. The discrete random variable  $X$  has the following probability distribution.

$x$	-5	-2	3	4
$P(X = x)$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

- (a) Find  $\text{Var}(X)$

(3)

The discrete random variable  $Y$  is defined in terms of the discrete random variable  $X$

When  $X$  is negative,  $Y = X^2$

When  $X$  is positive,  $Y = 3X - 2$

- (b) Find  $P(Y < 9)$

(3)

- (c) Find  $E(XY)$

(2)



























7. A six-sided die has sides labelled 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6

The random variable  $S$  represents the score when the die is rolled.

Alicia rolls the die 45 times and the mean score,  $\bar{S}$ , is calculated.

Assuming the die is fair and using a suitable approximation,

- (a) find, to 3 significant figures, the value of  $k$  such that  $P(\bar{S} < k) = 0.05$  (8)
- (b) Explain the relevance of the Central Limit Theorem in part (a). (2)

Alicia considers the following hypotheses:

$H_0$ : The die is fair

$H_1$ : The die is not fair

If  $\bar{S} < 3.1$  or  $\bar{S} > 3.9$ , then  $H_0$  will be rejected.

Given that the true distribution of  $S$  has mean 4 and variance 3

- (c) find the power of this test. (3)
- (d) Describe what would happen to the power of this test if Alicia were to increase the number of rolls of the die.  
Give a reason for your answer. (2)











